III MARKET REPORT

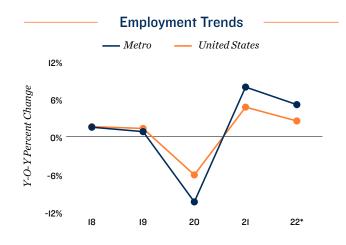
MULTIFAMILY

Los Angeles Metro Area

Broader Economic Recovery and Dispersal of New Units a Boon for Los Angeles' Largest Regions

Vacancy historically low in downtown and Silicon Beach. Apartment demand in two of Los Angeles County's largest employment hubs is strong, prior to the full-scale return of professionals to in-office operations, suggesting further improvement in rental performance may be on the horizon. Over the past year ending in March, Greater Downtown Los Angeles and the Westside Cities region each noted vacancy compression of at least 350 basis points, reductions that placed local availability in the low-2 percent band. Sparse vacancy warrants supply additions; however. Greater Downtown will record a decline in completions this year, with Santa Monica the only Westside locale to add more than 500 units. Moderate completion volumes in both regions, coupled with higher-paying job growth, will ensure new units are well received and tight conditions preserved this year.

Suburban appeal reaches record level. Double-digit rent growth and out-of-reach home prices are steering more households to areas with inventories of lower cost apartments that provide residents with quick access to employment hubs. Complexes in the San Fernando Valley and South Bay-Long Beach areas are benefiting. As of April, vacancy in the two locales sat at 1.8 percent and 2.0 percent, respectively. Responding to limited availability, developers will complete roughly 3,400 units across the two regions this year; however, Inglewood is the only city slated to add more than 500 units.



*Forecast Sources: BLS; CoStar Group, Inc.; RealPage, Inc.

Marcus & Millichap

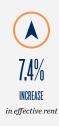
Multifamily 2022 Outlook

JOBS will be created

UNITS will be completed



BASIS POINT decrease in vacancy



RENT:

mark for the metro.

Limited vacancy across submarkets positions renter demand to exceed supply additions during 2022. This supports a second straight year of historically strong rent growth that elevates the county's average effective rate to \$2,748 per month.

CONSTRUCTION:

peak by nearly 1.0 percent.

EMPLOYMENT:

Diverse job creation in 2022 trans-

lates to employment growth of 5.1

County's year-end headcount is

percent – a rate more than double the

national pace of increase. Los Angeles

expected to surpass its pre-pandemic

For a third consecutive year, developers finalize more than 10,000 apartments, raising the county's rental inventory by 0.9 percent. Approximately 40 percent of this year's supply additions are in the city of Los Angeles.

Following last year's 230-basis-point

decline, Los Angeles County registers

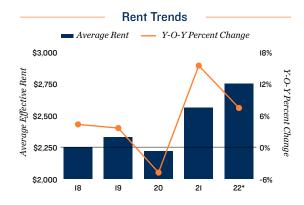
14,000 units. This activity compresses

vacancy to 1.8 percent, a record-low

another year of robust apartment demand, as renters absorb more than

VACANCY:







*Forecast

Sources: CoStar Group, Inc.; Real Capital Analytics; RealPage, Inc.

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Price: \$250

IQ 2022 - I2-Month Period

CONSTRUCTION

> 12,174 units completed

- Developers expanded the metro's apartment stock by 0.9 percent over the past year ending in March. Projects in Greater Downtown Los Angeles accounted for more than 30 percent of recent supply additions.
- After finalizing more than 22,000 rentals over the last eight quarters, builders are currently underway on at least 16,500 units.



VACANCY

280 basis point decrease in vacancy Y-O-Y

- Renters absorbed 43,300 units during the past four quarters, reducing vacancy to 1.9 percent. Compression was widespread, with unit availability slashed by at least 100 basis points in 18 of 20 submarkets.
- During 2021, Class A vacancy fell 300 basis points to 3.1 percent, the most pronounced compression among rental sectors.



16.9% increase in the average effective rent Y-O-Y

- Tightening conditions supported sizable rent gains across all submarkets, lifting the average effective rate to \$2,649 per month.
- Class B vacancy fell to a 20-year low during the past 12 months, coinciding with a 13 percent increase in rent. Entering April, the gap between average mid-tier and Class C rent was \$540 per month.

Investment Highlights

- Confident in Los Angeles' long-term apartment fundamentals, investors were increasingly active during 2021, translating to a 25 percent boost in annual deal flow. Heightened competition for available listings and strong rent growth throughout submarkets pushed the metro's average price point up 7 percent to \$310,000 per unit. Still, the mean cap rate held in the low-4 percent range for a sixth straight year.
- Record-low Class C vacancy is attracting buyers to the asset class, with many pursuing complexes in Long Beach, Southeast Los Angeles and other areas where lower-tier rent averages below \$2,000 per month. Investors seeking 5 percent-plus yields target Koreatown and Greater Inglewood, where per-unit prices below \$250,000 are frequent.
- Class B/C closings accounted for the lion's share of recent sales; however, Class A trading doubled last year, highlighted by transactions involving newer built properties in the San Fernando Valley region.
- A competitive bidding environment for post-1980-built assets is emerging in Los Angeles, Santa Monica and West Hollywood, as complexes of this vintage are not subject to local rent control restrictions.

The information contained in this report was obtained from sources deemed to be reliable. Every effort was made to obtain accurate and complete information; however, no representation, warranty or guarantee, express or implied, may be made as to the accuracy or reliability of the information contained herein. Note: Preliminary estimates for 1Q 2022 apartment completions, net absorption, vacancy and rent. Metro-level employment growth is calculated based on the last month of the quarter/year. Sales data includes transactions sold for \$1 million or greater unless otherwise noted. This is not intended to be a forecast of future events and this is not a guaranty regarding a future event. This is not intended to provide specific investment advice and should not be considered as investment advice. Sources: Marcus & Millichap Research Services; Bureau of Labor Statistics; CoStar Group, Inc.; Real Capital Analytics; RealPage, Inc. (© Marcus & Millichap 2022) www.MarcusMillichap.com